



hierarchical ontological lexicon dictionary conc

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Lexical knowledge engineering: Mikrokosmos revisited

E Lonergan - ... -Pacific Association for Computational Linguistics 2001, 2001 - afnlp.org
 ... as: IS-A links/hierarchical relations, linguistic ... algorithms and creates ontological concept instantiations. ... LEXICON [constraint satisfaction through concept ...

Cited by 3 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [afnlp.org](#)

A Lexicon for Knowledge-Based MT.

B Onyshkevych, S Nirenburg - Machine Translation, 1995 - ilit.umbc.edu
 ... by building lexi-cons as **hierarchical** structures, with ... string which is an instantiation of an **ontological concept**. ... see Section 9). Thus, our **lexicon** entry for ...

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Meaning Postulates in a Lexico-Conceptual Knowledge Base

C Periñán-Pascual, F Arcas-Túnez - Proceedings of the Database and Expert Systems Applications, ..., 2004 - ieeexplore.ieee.org

... a literal implementation of Dik's **lexicon**, but we ... Figure 1. **Ontological** structuring in FunGramKB. ... headed by symbol \$, is not **hierarchical** structured; however ...

[Web Search](#) - [dci.ieeecomputerociety.org](#) - [ieeexplore.ieee.org](#) - [portal.acm.org](#)

A Lexicon for Knowledge-Based MT

M Translation - Machine Translation, 1995 - springerlink.com
 ... by building lexicons as **hierarchical** structures, with a ... the ontology; the "Y." identifies **ontological** concepts which ... semantics zone of this **lexicon** entry (for ...

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An Implemented, Integrative Approach to Ontology-Based NLP and Interlingua

M McShane, S Nirenburg, S Beale - ilit.umbc.edu
 ... PERFORM - SURGERY include the following (**ontological** concepts are ... 2 We have extracted a **hierarchical** tree of ... synonym- and hyponym-based **lexicon** (and associated ...

[View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#)

Semantic Classification for Practical Natural Language Processing

K Mahesh, S Nirenburg - Proceedings of the Sixth ASIS SIG/CR Classification Research ..., 1995 - ilit.umbc.edu
 ... base which is essentially a strict **hierarchical** organization of ... The **ontological** ... There is a second entry for \adquirir" in the Spanish **lexicon** corresponding to ...

Cited by 18 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#)

book Literary Computing and Literary Criticism: Theoretical and Practical Essays on Theme and Rhetoric

RG Potter - 1989 - books.google.com
 ... especially hy- pothesis testing; those on **theme**, all of ... of this century is their common **concept** of structure ... choose to use a fre- quency **dictionary** if none ...

Cited by 7 - [Web Search](#)

An ontological-semantic framework for text analysis

BA Onyshkevych - 1997 - iti.cs.cmu.edu

... traditional selectional restrictions) where any **concept** in the ... to facilitate lexical and **ontological** entry, as ... such as definition of the **lexicon** format and ...

Cited by 7 - View as HTML - Web Search - Library Search

Lexical acquisition with WordNet and the Mikrokosmos ontology

TO'Hara, K Mahesh, S Nirenburg - Proceedings of the COLING/ACL Workshop on Usage of WordNet ..., 1998 - acl.ldc.upenn.edu

... is-a hierarchy: one performs **hierarchical** matching of ... form the bulk of any **lexicon** and often ... problems with different **ontological** decompositions, specifically ...

Cited by 10 - View as HTML - Web Search - acl.eldoc.ub.rug.nl - cs.nmsu.edu - ai.sri.com - all 5 versions »

Semantics in Action

E Viegas, K Mahesh, S Nirenburg, S Beale - Predicative Forms in Natural Language and Lexical Knowledge ... - illt.umbc.edu

... not be the **theme** of an ACQUIRE **concept**. ... from the ontology and added to those encoded in the **lexicon**. ... constraints are checked by an **ontological** search program ...

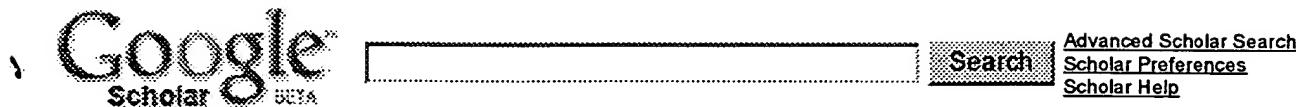
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T Andreasen, JF Nilsson, HE Thomsen - FQAS, 2000 - ceur-ws.org
 Page 1. On ontology-based querying Troels Andreasen and Henrik Bulskov
 and Rasmus Knappe Department of Computer Science, Roskilde ...
 Cited by 27 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [akira.ruc.dk](#) - [akira.ruc.dk](#) - [cs.vu.nl](#)

Ontological Extraction of Content for Text Querying

T Andreasen, PA Jensen, JF Nilsson, P Paggio, BS ... - NLDB, 2002 - springerlink.com
 Page 1. Ontological Extraction of Content for Text Querying Troels Andreasen 1 ,
 Per Anker Jensen 2 , Jørgen Fischer Nilsson 3 , Patrizia Paggio 4 , ...
 Cited by 10 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [portal.acm.org](#)

Ontology-based distributed autonomous knowledge systems

ZW Ras, A Dardzinska - Information Systems, 2004 - coe.uncc.edu
 Page 1. Ontology Based Distributed Autonomous Knowledge Systems Zbigniew
 W. Ras □,°, Agnieszka Dardzinska + □ University of ...
 Cited by 9 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [portal.acm.org](#) - [portal.acm.org](#)

Un langage de description de composants actifs pour le web sémantique

N Sabouret, JP Sansonnet - Revue - averse.imag.fr
 Page 1. Un langage de description de composants actifs pour le web sémantique
 Nicolas Sabouret , Jean-Paul Sansonnet LIMSI-CNRS, BP ...
 Cited by 7 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [revue.i3.org](#) - [www.oasis.ip6.fr](#) - [limsi.fr](#) - [all 5 versions](#) »

User Interface Tactics in Ontology-Based Information Seeking

E García, MA Sicilia - PsychNology Journal, 2003 - psychnology.org
 Page 1. PsychNology Journal, 2003 Volume 1, Number 3, 242 - 255 242 User
 Interface Tactics in Ontology-Based Information Seeking ...
 Cited by 7 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [psychnology.org](#)

On Measuring Similarity for Conceptual Querying

H Bulskov, R Knappe, T Andreasen - FQAS, 2002 - springerlink.com
 Page 1. On Measuring Similarity for Conceptual Querying Henrik Bulskov,
 Rasmus Knappe, and Troels Andreasen Department of Computer ...
 Cited by 6 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [akira.ruc.dk](#) - [portal.acm.org](#) - [all 5 versions](#) »

From Ontology over Similarity to Query Evaluation

T Andreasen, H Bulskov, R Knappe - 2nd CoLogNET-EIsNET Symposium, Questions and Answers: ..., 2003 -
 akira.ruc.dk
 Page 1. From Ontology over Similarity to Query Evaluation Troels Andreasen,
 Henrik Bulskov, Rasmus Knappe Department of Computer ...
 Cited by 3 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [akira.ruc.dk](#) - [www.uilots.let.uu.nl](#) - [let.uu.nl](#)

u APPLYING LANGUAGE TECHNOLOGY TO ONTOLOGY-BASED QUERYING: THE
 ONTOQUERY PROJECT

BSP PATRIZIA PAGGIO - Applied Artificial Intelligence, 2003 - taylorandfrancis.metapress.com
 Page 1. u APPLYING LANGUAGE TECHNOLOGY TO ONTOLOGY-BASED QUERYING: THE
 ONTOQUERY PROJECT PATRIZIA PAGGIO, BOLETTE S. PEDERSEN, and ...
 Cited by 3 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [ingentaconnect.com](#) - [ingentaconnect.com](#) - [csa.com](#)

- **Similarity from Conceptual Relations**

T Andreasen, H Bukskov, R Knappe - 22nd International Conference of the North American Fuzzy ... , 2003 -

ieeexplore.ieee.org

- **Page 1 Similarity From Conceptual Relations 0-7803-7918-7!031\$17.00 2003 IEEE 179**

Troels Andreasen and Henrik Bulskov and Rasmus Knappe Department of Computer ...

Cited by 3 - Web Search - akira.ruc.dk - akira.ruc.dk - ieeexplore.ieee.org

[PS] **Similarity Between Queries in a Mediator**

A Bidault, C Froidevaux, B Safar, B Reference - Proc. 15th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence, ... -

inria.fr

Page 1. Similarity Between Queries in a Mediator Alain Bidault, Christine

Froidevaux and Brigitte Safar 1 Abstract. Answering queries ...

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Ontology-based Text Document Clustering

A Hotho, A Maedche, S Staab - KI, 2002 - users.cs.dal.ca

... every data point tends to have the same **distance** from all ... Example 1 (Example Ontology) •

lexicon L = {Hotel, Grand Hotel, Hotel Schwarzer Adler, Accommodation ...

Cited by 9 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - kde.cs.uni-kassel.de - cs.dal.ca - aifb.uni-karlsruhe.de - all 5 versions

»

Identification of ontologies

J Calmet, A Daemi - iaks-www.ira.uka.de

... for the **Euclidean** space is the **Euclidean distance**, the sum ... **Ontology-based Text Document Clustering**. ... Frequency Analysis of English Usage: **Lexicon** and Grammar. ...

Cited by 1 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#)

Assessing Semantic Similarities among Geospatial Feature Class Definitions

MA Rodriguez, MJ Egenhofer, RD Rugg - INTEROP, 1999 - spatial.maine.edu

... **distance** between **concepts** as their **Euclidean distance** in a ... 1995), plays another important role for **ontology**. ... Using a **lexicon** categorization, parts are given by ...

Cited by 35 - [Web Search](#) - portal.acm.org - portal.acm.org - spatial.maine.edu

Language-based querying of image collections on the basis of an extensible ontology

C Town, D Sinclair, UK Cambridge - Image and Vision Computing, 2004 - ci.cam.ac.uk

... presented here is designed from a general **ontology** which determines its ... These use the Earth-mover **distance** measure applied to **Euclidean** distances in ...

Cited by 6 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - ci.cam.ac.uk - ingentaconnect.com - all 4 versions »

Evaluating Context Features for Medical Relation Mining

Š Vintar, L Todorovski, D Sonntag, P Buitelaar - informatik.hu-berlin.de

... medical relations for potential **ontology** enrichment ... Metathesaurus, Semantic Network and Specialist **Lexicon**. ... same algorithm as before and the **Euclidean distance**. ...

[View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - muchimore.dfk.de - dfki.de - coll.uni-sb.de - all 6 versions »

Video Collaborative Annotation Forum: Establishing Ground-Truth Labels on Large Multimedia Datasets

CY Lin, BL Tseng, JR Smith - Proceedings of the TRECVID 2003 Workshop, 2003 - itl.nist.gov

... binary decision function, and d_0 represents the **Euclidean distance** of the test ... 3), this shall depend on the number of **lexicon** labels in the **ontology** or the ...

Cited by 35 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - www-nplir.nist.gov - itl.nist.gov - www-nplir.nist.gov

The MediaMill TRECVID 2004 Semantic Video Search Engine

CGM Snoek, M Worring, JM Geusebroek, DC Koelma, FJ ... - TREC Video Retrieval Evaluation Online Proceedings, 2004 - staff.science.uva.nl

... in the OR5 run we experimented with the **ontology**. ... The **Euclidean distance** is used for histogram comparison. ... or more semantic **concepts** from the **lexicon**, query by ...

Cited by 9 - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - www-nplir.nist.gov - itl.nist.gov - pamir.cs.tue.edu.tr - all 5 versions »

Scalable Access and Integration of Statistical Data for Digital Government

JL Ambite, Y Arens, E Hovy, J Klavans, A Philpot - isi.edu

... text and numeric vectors, with both **Euclidean** and spherical ... of Database **Concepts** into a Large **Ontology**. ... COMPLEX: A Computational **Lexicon** for Natural Language ...

[View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - cs.columbia.edu

Connectionist Contribution to Building Real-World Ontologies

ML Frey - [springerlink.com](#)

... to calculate a function of an **Euclidean distance** between the ... taxonomy forms a skeleton for an **ontology** valid in ... to model the structure of a **lexicon**, because of ...

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SEAL-II - The Soft Spot between Richly Structured and Unstructured Knowledge

A Hotho, A Maedche, S Staab, R Studer - [Journal of Universal Computer Science](#), 2001 - jucs.org

... For this purpose, the **lexicon** is used to map terms to **concepts**. ... 6 **Ontologybased**

Clustering. ... dis)similarity of documents, eg based on the **Euclidean** or based ...

Cited by 24 - [Web Search](#) - jucs.org - aifb.uni-karlsruhe.de - uni-koblenz.de - all 5 versions »

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((concept dictionary)<in>metadata)

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IEEE JNL IEEE Journal or Magazine

IEE JNL IEE Journal or Magazine

IEEE CNF IEEE Conference Proceeding

IEE CNF IEE Conference Proceeding

IEEE STD IEEE Standard

[view selected items](#)[Select All](#) [Deselect All](#) 1. **Video/text linkage system assisted by a concept dictionary and image rec**Washisaka, M.; Takada, T.; Aoyagi, S.; Onai, R.;
[Multimedia Computing and Systems, 1996., Proceedings of the Third IEEE International Conference on](#)17-23 June 1996 Page(s):334 - 339
Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/MMCS.1996.534996[AbstractPlus](#) | Full Text: [PDF\(648 KB\)](#) IEEE CNF
[Rights and Permissions](#) 2. **Automated Text Clustering System on Responses to Open-ended Question Evaluations**Min Kang; Asakimori, K.; Utsuki, A.; Kaburagi, M.;
[Information Technology Based Higher Education and Training, 2005. ITHET 2005. International Conference on](#)
07-09 July 2005 Page(s):F4B-18 - F4B-22[AbstractPlus](#) | Full Text: [PDF\(408 KB\)](#) IEEE CNF
[Rights and Permissions](#) 3. **A method of describing document contents through topic selection**Gelbukh, A.; Sidorov, G.; Guzman-Arenas, A.;
[String Processing and Information Retrieval Symposium, 1999 and International Conference on Groupware](#)22-24 Sept. 1999 Page(s):73 - 80
Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/SPIRE.1999.796580[AbstractPlus](#) | Full Text: [PDF\(112 KB\)](#) IEEE CNF
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IEEE JNL IEEE Journal or Magazine

IEE JNL IEE Journal or Magazine

IEEE CNF IEEE Conference Proceeding

IEE CNF IEE Conference Proceeding

IEEE STD IEEE Standard

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IEEE JNL IEEE Journal or Magazine

IEE JNL IEE Journal or Magazine

IEEE CNF IEEE Conference Proceeding

IEE CNF IEE Conference Proceeding

IEEE STD IEEE Standard

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1 Special issue on word sense disambiguation: Introduction to the special issue on word sense disambiguation: the state of the art 
 Nancy Ide, Jean Véronis
 March 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 1
Publisher: MIT Press
 Full text available:  [pdf\(3.44 MB\)](#)  [Additional Information: full citation, references, citations](#) [Publisher Site](#)

2 Special issue on knowledge representation 
 Ronald J. Brachman, Brian C. Smith
 February 1980 **ACM SIGART Bulletin**, Issue 70
Publisher: ACM Press
 Full text available:  [pdf\(13.13 MB\)](#) [Additional Information: full citation, abstract](#)
 In the fall of 1978 we decided to produce a special issue of the SIGART Newsletter devoted to a survey of current knowledge representation research. We felt that there were two useful functions such an issue could serve. First, we hoped to elicit a clear picture of how people working in this subdiscipline understand knowledge representation research, to illuminate the issues on which current research is focused, and to catalogue what approaches and techniques are currently being developed. Second ...

3 Special issue on natural language generation: A generative perspective on verb alternations 
 Manfred Stede
 September 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 3
Publisher: MIT Press
 Full text available:  [pdf\(2.12 MB\)](#)  [Additional Information: full citation, abstract, references, citations](#) [Publisher Site](#)
 Verb alternations have been researched extensively in linguistics, but they have not yet received a systematic treatment in natural language generation systems; consequently, generators cannot make informed choices among alternatives. As a step towards overcoming this discrepancy, we review some linguistic work on several prominent alternations, revise and extend it, and suggest a set of rules that allow the series of

alternated forms to be produced from a single base form of the verb, the lexic ...

4 Special section: Machine translation of natural languages

 Sergei Nirenburg

April 1985 **ACM SIGART Bulletin**, Issue 92

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.75 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

The field of machine translation has recently entered a new, third period in its evolution. In its early period, for roughly fifteen years from 1950 MT was an expanding field of study in which both research and development efforts were undertaken. It is well-known and well documented (Bar Hillel, 1960; ALPAC, 1966) that this early MT paradigm could not and did not produce fully automated high quality translation systems. In fact, the practical results were quite negligible for such a high-scale ...

5 A DAML+OIL-compliant Chinese lexical ontology

Yu-Sheng Lai, Ren-Jr Wang, Wei-Tek Hsu

August 2002 **Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(95.47 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper presents an ongoing task that will construct a DAML+OIL-compliant Chinese Lexical Ontology. The ontology mainly comprises three components: a hierarchical taxonomy consisting of a set of concepts and a set of relations describing the relationships among the concepts, a set of lexical entries associated with the concepts and relations, and a set of axioms describing the constraints on the ontology. It currently contains 1,075 concepts, 65,961 lexical entries associated with the concept ...

6 Building accurate semantic taxonomies from monolingual MRDs

German Rigau, Horacio Rodríguez, Eneko Agirre

August 1998 **Proceedings of the 17th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2 , Proceedings of the 36th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics - Volume 2**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics , Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(720.78 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

 [Publisher Site](#)

This paper presents a method that combines a set of unsupervised algorithms in order to accurately build large taxonomies from any machine-readable dictionary (MRD). Our aim is to profit from conventional MRDs, with no explicit semantic coding. We propose a system that 1) performs fully automatic extraction of taxonomic links from MRD entries and 2) ranks the extracted relations in a way that selective manual refinement is allowed. Tested accuracy can reach around 100% depending on the degree of ...

7 The FINITE STRING newsletter: Abstracts of current literature

Computational Linguistics Staff

January 1986 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 12 Issue 1

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:   [pdf\(2.24 MB\)](#) [Publisher Site](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#)

8

Domain description grammar: application of linguistic semantics

R. P. Carasik, S. M. Johnson, D. A. Patterson, G. A. Von Glahn
October 1990 **ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes**, Volume 15 Issue 5

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(1.80 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Domain descriptions should represent more than the characteristics of data and the operations on it. They should be "semantic" in the sense that they may represent information such as the meanings of special terms used in the business, as well as goals and rules. ER models are often described as "semantic data models". However, the correspondence between ER and natural language is through syntactic rather than through semantic constructs. Conceptual modeling languages and knowledge representatio ...

9 Floating constraints in lexical choice 

Michael Elhadad, Jacques Robin, Kathleen McKeown
June 1997 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 23 Issue 2

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  pdf(3.13 MB)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

Lexical choice is a computationally complex task, requiring a generation system to consider a potentially large number of mappings between concepts and words. Constraints that aid in determining which word is best come from a wide variety of sources, including syntax, semantics, pragmatics, the lexicon, and the underlying domain. Furthermore, in some situations, different constraints come into play early on, while in others, they apply much later. This makes it difficult to determine a systemati ...

10 Conceptual analysis of lexical taxonomies: the case of WordNet top-level 

 Aldo Gangemi, Nicola Guarino, Alessandro Oltramari
October 2001 **Proceedings of the international conference on Formal Ontology in Information Systems - Volume 2001**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(1.27 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

In this paper we propose an analysis and an upgrade of WordNet's top-level synset taxonomy. We briefly review WordNet and identify its main semantic limitations. Some principles from a forthcoming *OntoClean* methodology are applied to the ontological analysis of WordNet. A revised top-level taxonomy is proposed, which is meant to be more conceptually rigorous, cognitively transparent, and efficiently exploitable in several applications.

Keywords: WordNet, ontology, taxonomies, top-level

11 Bioinformatics (BIO): An architecture for biological information extraction and representation 

 Aditya Vailaya, Peter Bluvas, Robert Kincaid, Allan Kuchinsky, Michael Creech, Annette Adler
March 2004 **Proceedings of the 2004 ACM symposium on Applied computing**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf(355.71 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Technological advances in biomedical research are generating a plethora of heterogeneous data at a high rate. There is a critical need for extraction, integration and management tools for information discovery and synthesis from these heterogeneous data. In this paper, we present a general architecture, called ALFA, for information extraction and representation from diverse biological data. The ALFA architecture consists of: (i) a

networked, hierarchical object model for representing information ...

Keywords: bioinformatics, filtering, heterogeneous data, information representation, information retrieval, interactive text mining, software architecture, user-guided information extraction

12 On primitives, prototypes, and other semantic anomalies 

Terry Winograd

July 1978 **Proceedings of the theoretical issues in natural language processing-2**

Full text available:  pdf(1.01 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Over the past few years, there have been a number of papers arguing the relative merits of primitives and prototypes as representations for the meaning of natural language. Much of the discussion has been both pugnacious and confused, with each author setting up one or another straw-man to knock down. Much of the confusion has resulted from a lack of agreement as to what it would mean for a system to use primitives or prototypes. There are several different ...

13 The interaction of knowledge sources in word sense disambiguation 

Mark Stevenson, Yorick Wilks

September 2001 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 27 Issue 3

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  pdf(2.16 MB)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

Word sense disambiguation (WSD) is a computational linguistics task likely to benefit from the tradition of combining different knowledge sources in artificial intelligence research. An important step in the exploration of this hypothesis is to determine which linguistic knowledge sources are most useful and whether their combination leads to improved results. We present a sense tagger which uses several knowledge sources. Tested accuracy exceeds 94% on our evaluation corpus. Our system attempts ...

14 Language representation and psychology: On primitives, prototypes, and other semantic anomalies 

Terry Winograd

July 1978 **Proceedings of the 1978 workshop on Theoretical issues in natural language processing**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf(1.02 MB)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

15 Multilingual computational semantic lexicons in action: the WYSINNWYG approach to NLP 

Evelyne Viegas

August 1998 **Proceedings of the 17th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2 , Proceedings of the 36th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics - Volume 2**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics , Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf(712.56 KB)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

Much effort has been put into computational lexicons over the years, and most systems give much room to (lexical) semantic data. However, in these systems, the effort put on the study and representation of lexical items to express the underlying continuum existing in 1) language vagueness and polysemy, and 2) language gaps and mismatches, has remained embryonic. A sense enumeration approach fails from a theoretical point of view to capture the core meaning of words, let alone relate word meaning ...

16 Research session: new applications: The SphereSearch engine for unified ranked retrieval of heterogeneous XML and web documents

Jens Graupmann, Ralf Schenkel, Gerhard Weikum

August 2005 **Proceedings of the 31st international conference on Very large data bases VLDB '05**

Publisher: VLDB Endowment

Full text available:  [pdf\(381.86 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

This paper presents the novel SphereSearch Engine that provides unified ranked retrieval on heterogeneous XML and Web data. Its search capabilities include vague structure conditions, text content conditions, and relevance ranking based on IR statistics and statistically quantified ontological relationships. Web pages in HTML or PDF are automatically converted into XML format, with the option of generating semantic tags by means of linguistic annotation tools. For Web data the XML-oriented query ...

17 Special issue of the lexicon: The subworld concept lexicon and the lexicon management system

Sergei Nirenburg, Victor Raskin

July 1987 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 13 Issue 3-4

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:   [pdf\(1.22 MB\)](#)  Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

Natural language processing systems require three different types of lexicons: the concept lexicon that describes the (sub)world ontology and the analysis and generation lexicons for natural languages. We argue that the acquisition of the concept lexicon must precede any lexical work on natural language and that a comprehensive lexicon management system (LMS) is necessary for lexicon acquisition in large-scale applications. We describe the interactive concept lexicon acquisition module of the LM ...

18 Support concept-based multimedia information retrieval: a knowledge management approach

Bin Zhu, Marshall Ramsey, Hsinchun Chen, Rosie V. Hauck, Tobun D. Ng, Bruce Schatz
January 1999 **Proceeding of the 20th international conference on Information Systems**

Publisher: Association for Information Systems

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.56 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

19 A data dictionary as a Lexicon: an application of linguistics in information systems

J. F. M. Burg, R. P. van de Riet, S. C. Chang

December 1993 **Proceedings of the second international conference on Information and knowledge management**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(826.11 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

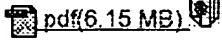
20 The FINITE STRING Newsletter: Abstracts of current literature



Computational Linguistics Staff

January 1987 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 13 Issue 1-2**Publisher:** MIT Press

Full text available:



pdf(6.15 MB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#)[Publisher Site](#)

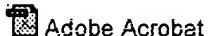
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Relevance scale

1 Building accurate semantic taxonomies from monolingual MRDs

German Rigau, Horacio Rodríguez, Eneko Agirre

August 1998 **Proceedings of the 17th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2 , Proceedings of the 36th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics - Volume 2****Publisher:** Association for Computational Linguistics , Association for Computational LinguisticsFull text available: [pdf\(720.78 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#) [Publisher Site](#)

This paper presents a method that combines a set of unsupervised algorithms in order to accurately build large taxonomies from any machine-readable dictionary (MRD). Our aim is to profit from conventional MRDs, with no explicit semantic coding. We propose a system that 1) performs fully automatic extraction of taxonomic links from MRD entries and 2) ranks the extracted relations in a way that selective manual refinement is allowed. Tested accuracy can reach around 100% depending on the degree of ...

2 Special issue on word sense disambiguation: Introduction to the special issue on word sense disambiguation: the state of the art

Nancy Ide, Jean Véronis

March 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 1**Publisher:** MIT Press

Full text available:

[pdf\(3.44 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#)[Publisher Site](#)**3** Multilingual computational semantic lexicons in action: the WYSINNWYG approach to NLP

Evelyne Viegas

August 1998 **Proceedings of the 17th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2 , Proceedings of the 36th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics - Volume 2****Publisher:** Association for Computational Linguistics , Association for Computational LinguisticsFull text available: [pdf\(712.56 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#) [Publisher Site](#)

Much effort has been put into computational lexicons over the years, and most systems

give much room to (lexical) semantic data. However, in these systems, the effort put on the study and representation of lexical items to express the underlying continuum existing in 1) language vagueness and polysemy, and 2) language gaps and mismatches, has remained embryonic. A sense enumeration approach fails from a theoretical point of view to capture the core meaning of words, let alone relate word meaning ...

4 Special issue on knowledge representation

Ronald J. Brachman, Brian C. Smith
February 1980 **ACM SIGART Bulletin**, Issue 70

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(13.13 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#)

In the fall of 1978 we decided to produce a special issue of the SIGART Newsletter devoted to a survey of current knowledge representation research. We felt that there were two useful functions such an issue could serve. First, we hoped to elicit a clear picture of how people working in this subdiscipline understand knowledge representation research, to illuminate the issues on which current research is focused, and to catalogue what approaches and techniques are currently being developed. Second ...

5 The interaction of knowledge sources in word sense disambiguation

Mark Stevenson, Yorick Wilks
September 2001 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 27 Issue 3

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:   [pdf\(2.16 MB\)](#) [HTML](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

Word sense disambiguation (WSD) is a computational linguistics task likely to benefit from the tradition of combining different knowledge sources in artificial intelligence research. An important step in the exploration of this hypothesis is to determine which linguistic knowledge sources are most useful and whether their combination leads to improved results. We present a sense tagger which uses several knowledge sources. Tested accuracy exceeds 94% on our evaluation corpus. Our system attempts ...

6 A DAML+OIL-compliant Chinese lexical ontology

Yu-Sheng Lai, Ren-Jr Wang, Wei-Tek Hsu
August 2002 **Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(95.47 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper presents an ongoing task that will construct a DAML+OIL-compliant Chinese Lexical Ontology. The ontology mainly comprises three components: a hierarchical taxonomy consisting of a set of concepts and a set of relations describing the relationships among the concepts, a set of lexical entries associated with the concepts and relations, and a set of axioms describing the constraints on the ontology. It currently contains 1,075 concepts, 65,961 lexical entries associated with the concept ...

7 Special issue on natural language generation: A generative perspective on verb alternations

Manfred Stede
September 1998 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 24 Issue 3

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:   [pdf\(2.12 MB\)](#) [HTML](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)
[Publisher Site](#)

Verb alternations have been researched extensively in linguistics, but they have not yet

received a systematic treatment in natural language generation systems; consequently, generators cannot make informed choices among alternatives. As a step towards overcoming this discrepancy, we review some linguistic work on several prominent alternations, revise and extend it, and suggest a set of rules that allow the series of alternated forms to be produced from a single base form of the verb, the lexic ...

8 Bioinformatics (BIO): An architecture for biological information extraction and

 [representation](#)

Aditya Vailaya, Peter Bluvas, Robert Kincaid, Allan Kuchinsky, Michael Creech, Annette Adler
March 2004 **Proceedings of the 2004 ACM symposium on Applied computing**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(355.71 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Technological advances in biomedical research are generating a plethora of heterogeneous data at a high rate. There is a critical need for extraction, integration and management tools for information discovery and synthesis from these heterogeneous data. In this paper, we present a general architecture, called ALFA, for information extraction and representation from diverse biological data. The ALFA architecture consists of: (i) a networked, hierarchical object model for representing information ...

Keywords: bioinformatics, filtering, heterogeneous data, information representation, information retrieval, interactive text mining, software architecture, user-guided information extraction

9 Special section: Machine translation of natural languages

 [Sergei Nirenburg](#)

April 1985 **ACM SIGART Bulletin**, Issue 92

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.75 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

The field of machine translation has recently entered a new, third period in its evolution. In its early period, for roughly fifteen years from 1950 MT was an expanding field of study in which both research and development efforts were undertaken. It is well-known and well documented (Bar Hillel, 1960; ALPAC, 1966) that this early MT paradigm could not and did not produce fully automated high quality translation systems. In fact, the practical results were quite negligible for such a high-scale ...

10 Conceptual analysis of lexical taxonomies: the case of WordNet top-level

 [Aldo Gangemi, Nicola Guarino, Alessandro Oltramari](#)

October 2001 **Proceedings of the international conference on Formal Ontology in Information Systems - Volume 2001**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.27 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)

In this paper we propose an analysis and an upgrade of WordNet's top-level synset taxonomy. We briefly review WordNet and identify its main semantic limitations. Some principles from a forthcoming *OntoClean* methodology are applied to the ontological analysis of WordNet. A revised top-level taxonomy is proposed, which is meant to be more conceptually rigorous, cognitively transparent, and efficiently exploitable in several applications.

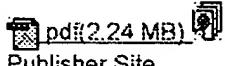
Keywords: WordNet, ontology, taxonomies, top-level

The FINITE STRING newsletter: Abstracts of current literature

Computational Linguistics Staff

January 1986 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 12 Issue 1**Publisher:** MIT Press

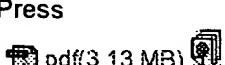
Full text available:

[pdf\(2.24 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#)[Publisher Site](#)**12 Floating constraints in lexical choice**

Michael Elhadad, Jacques Robin, Kathleen McKeown

June 1997 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 23 Issue 2**Publisher:** MIT Press

Full text available:

[pdf\(3.13 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)[Publisher Site](#)

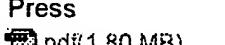
Lexical choice is a computationally complex task, requiring a generation system to consider a potentially large number of mappings between concepts and words. Constraints that aid in determining which word is best come from a wide variety of sources, including syntax, semantics, pragmatics, the lexicon, and the underlying domain. Furthermore, in some situations, different constraints come into play early on, while in others, they apply much later. This makes it difficult to determine a systemati ...

13 Domain description grammar: application of linguistic semantics

R. P. Carasik, S. M. Johnson, D. A. Patterson, G. A. Von Glahn

October 1990 **ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes**, Volume 15 Issue 5**Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:

[pdf\(1.80 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

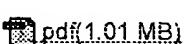
Domain descriptions should represent more than the characteristics of data and the operations on it. They should be "semantic" in the sense that they may represent information such as the meanings of special terms used in the business, as well as goals and rules. ER models are often described as "semantic data models". However, the correspondence between ER and natural language is through syntactic rather than through semantic constructs. Conceptual modeling languages and knowledge representatio ...

14 On primitives, prototypes, and other semantic anomalies

Terry Winograd

July 1978 **Proceedings of the theoretical issues in natural language processing-2**

Full text available:

[pdf\(1.01 MB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Over the past few years, there have been a number of papers arguing the relative merits of primitives and prototypes as representations for the meaning of natural language. Much of the discussion has been both pugnacious and confused, with each author setting up one or another straw-man to knock down. Much of the confusion has resulted from a lack of agreement as to what it would mean for a system to use primitives or prototypes. There are several different ...

15 Word sense disambiguation using optimised combinations of knowledge sources

Yorick Wilks, Mark Stevenson

August 1998 **Proceedings of the 17th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2 , Proceedings of the 36th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics - Volume 2**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics , Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf\(524.93 KB\)](#)

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Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

Word sense disambiguation algorithms, with few exceptions, have made use of only one lexical knowledge source. We describe a system which performs word sense disambiguation on all content words in free text by combining different knowledge sources: semantic preferences, dictionary definitions and subject/domain codes along with part-of-speech tags, optimised by means of a learning algorithm. We also describe the creation of a new sense tagged corpus by combining existing resources. Tested accura ...

16 [Language representation and psychology: On primitives, prototypes, and other semantic anomalies](#) 

Terry Winograd

July 1978 **Proceedings of the 1978 workshop on Theoretical issues in natural language processing**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:

 [pdf\(1.02 MB\)](#) 

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)

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17 [Agent-based semantic interoperability in infosleuth](#) 

 Jerry Fowler, Brad Perry, Marian Nodine, Bruce Bargmeyer

March 1999 **ACM SIGMOD Record**, Volume 28 Issue 1

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:

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Additional Information: [full citation](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

18 [Research session: new applications: The SphereSearch engine for unified ranked retrieval of heterogeneous XML and web documents](#) 

Jens Graupmann, Ralf Schenkel, Gerhard Weikum

August 2005 **Proceedings of the 31st international conference on Very large data bases VLDB '05**

Publisher: VLDB Endowment

Full text available:

 [pdf\(381.86 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

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19 [A data dictionary as a Lexicon: an application of linguistics in information systems](#) 

 J. F. M. Burg, R. P. van de Riet, S. C. Chang

December 1993 **Proceedings of the second international conference on Information and knowledge management**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:

 [pdf\(826.11 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

20 [Statistical Machine Translation with Scarce Resources Using Morpho-syntactic Information](#) 

Sonja Nießen, Hermann Ney

June 2004 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 30 Issue 2

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  [pdf \(347.19 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#)

In statistical machine translation, correspondences between the words in the source and the target language are learned from parallel corpora, and often little or no linguistic knowledge is used to structure the underlying models. In particular, existing statistical systems for machine translation often treat different inflected forms of the same lemma as if they were independent of one another. The bilingual training data can be better exploited by explicitly taking into account the interdepend ...

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1 Statistical Machine Translation with Scarce Resources Using Morpho-syntactic Information

Sonja Nießen, Hermann Ney

June 2004 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 30 Issue 2**Publisher:** MIT PressFull text available: [pdf\(347.19 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#)

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2 Lexicon acquisition: The ACQUILEX LKB: representation issues in semi-automatic acquisition of large lexicons

Ann Copestake

March 1992 **Proceedings of the third conference on Applied natural language processing****Publisher:** Association for Computational LinguisticsFull text available: [pdf\(926.34 KB\)](#)Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#) [Publisher Site](#)

We describe the lexical knowledge base system (LKB) which has been designed and implemented as part of the ACQUILEX project¹ to allow the representation of multilingual syntactic and semantic information extracted from machine readable dictionaries (MRDs), in such a way that it is usable by natural language processing (NLP) systems. The LKB's lexical representation language (LRL) augments typed graph-based unification with default inheritance, formalised in terms of default unificatio ...

3 A retrieval system for on-line English-Japanese dictionaries

T. Ito, M. Kubota

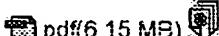
November 1987 **Proceedings of the 10th annual international ACM SIGIR conference on Research and development in information retrieval****Publisher:** ACM PressFull text available: [pdf\(548.88 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

4 The FINITE STRING Newsletter: Abstracts of current literature

Computational Linguistics Staff

January 1987 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 13 Issue 1-2**Publisher:** MIT Press

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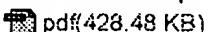
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Additional Information: [full citation](#)[Publisher Site](#)**5 Large-scale resources: Logical form of hierarchical relation on verbs and extracting it from definition sentences in a Japanese dictionary**

Yoichi Tomiura, Teigo Nakamura, Toru Hitaka, Sho Yoshida

August 1992 **Proceedings of the 14th conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2****Publisher:** Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:



pdf(428.48 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

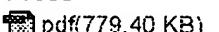
We are studying how to extract hierarchical relation on verbs from definition sentences in a Japanese dictionary. The hierarchical relation on verbs has been dealt with as a binary relation on verbs, but it should be dealt with as logical relation on predicates. We will define the logical form of the hierarchical relation on verbs and then discuss which part of the syntactic structure of the definition sentence represents that relation. We will call the main predicate verb in this part the defini ...

6 On the computability of certain monsters in Noah's Ark: Using computers to study**Webster's Seventh New Collegiate Dictionary and The New Merriam-Webster Pocket Dictionary**

Carter Revard

January 1968 **Proceedings of the 1968 23rd ACM national conference****Publisher:** ACM Press

Full text available:



pdf(779.40 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

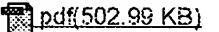
Complete magnetic tape transcriptions of Webster's Seventh New Collegiate Dictionary (hereafter W7) and The New Merriam-Webster Pocket Dictionary (hereafter MPD) are now being examined by Olney, Reichert, Revard, and others as part of the Lexicographic Project (directed by Olney) at System Development Corporation.^{1,2} Programs are being used or written to process these transcriptions in various ways, both automatically and interactively. ...

7 Large-scale resources: A reusable lexical database tool for machine translation

Brigitte Bläser, Ulrike Schwall, Angelika Storrer

August 1992 **Proceedings of the 14th conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2****Publisher:** Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:



pdf(502.99 KB)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper describes the lexical database tool LOLA (Linguistic-Oriented Lexical database Approach) which has been developed for the construction and maintenance of lexicons for the machine translation system LMT. First, the requirements such a tool should meet are discussed, then LMT and the lexical information it requires, and some issues concerning vocabulary acquisition are presented. Afterwards the architecture and the components of the LOLA system are described and it is shown how we tried ...

8**Special issue on using large corpora: I: Generalized probabilistic LR parsing of**

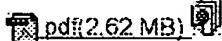
natural language (Corpora) with unification-based grammars

Ted Briscoe, John Carroll

March 1993 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 19 Issue 1

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:



[pdf \(2.62 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

[Publisher Site](#)

We describe work toward the construction of a very wide-coverage probabilistic parsing system for natural language (NL), based on LR parsing techniques. The system is intended to rank the large number of syntactic analyses produced by NL grammars according to the frequency of occurrence of the individual rules deployed in each analysis. We discuss a fully automatic procedure for constructing an LR parse table from a unification-based grammar formalism, and consider the suitability of alternative ...

9 FLUSH: a flexible lexicon design

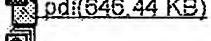


David J. Besemer, Paul S. Jacobs

July 1987 **Proceedings of the 25th annual meeting on Association for Computational Linguistics**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:



[pdf \(646.44 KB\)](#)

[Publisher Site](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

Approaches to natural language processing that use a phrasal lexicon have the advantage of easily handling linguistic constructions that might otherwise be extragrammatical. However, current phrasal lexicons are often too rigid: their phrasal entries fail to cover the more flexible constructions. FLUSH, for Flexible Lexicon Utilizing Specialized and Hierarchical knowledge, is a knowledge-based lexicon design that allows broad phrasal coverage.

10 A data dictionary as a Lexicon: an application of linguistics in information systems

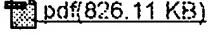


J. F. M. Burg, R. P. van de Riet, S. C. Chang

December 1993 **Proceedings of the second international conference on Information and knowledge management**

Publisher: ACM Press

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11 Multilingual computational semantic lexicons in action: the WYSINNWYG approach to NLP

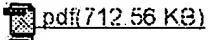


Evelyne Viegas

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Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics , Association for Computational Linguistics

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Papers: An automatic clustering of articles using dictionary definitions

Fumiyo Fukumoto, Yoshimi Suzuki

August 1996 **Proceedings of the 16th conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 1**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf \(542.17 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

In this paper, we propose a statistical approach for clustering of articles using on-line dictionary definitions. One of the characteristics of our approach is that every sense of word in articles is automatically disambiguated using dictionary definitions. The other is that in order to cope with the problem of a phrasal lexicon, linking which links words with their semantically similar words in articles is introduced in our method. The results of experiments demonstrate the effectiveness of the ...

13 Context-aware systems: Text input disambiguation supported on a hierarchical user model

 Carlos Bento, Nuno Gil

October 2005 **Proceedings of the 2005 joint conference on Smart objects and ambient intelligence: innovative context-aware services: usages and technologies sOc-EUSAi '05**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  [pdf \(152.52 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

Mobile phones are used for various tasks that go far from voice communication. A popular use is for composition of short messages (SMSs), but other applications are also available like email, agenda, contact, and note management. All these uses have in common the need for text input on a small keyboard with ambiguity problems. Various techniques are currently used for input disambiguation, with variable results in terms of usability and efficiency. Some techniques achieve good performance with me ...

14 Quantitative description of language systems: Working on the Italian machine dictionary: a semantic approach

Nicoletta Calzolari, Laura Peccia, Antonio Zampolli

August 1973 **Proceedings of the 5th conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 2**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  [pdf \(1.19 MB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)

15 Book reviews: Review of "Medical language processing: computer management of narrative data" by Naomi Sager, Carol Friedman, and Margaret S. Lyman. Addison-Wesley 1987.

Nicoletta Calzolari

September 1989 **Computational Linguistics**, Volume 15 Issue 3

Publisher: MIT Press

Full text available:  [pdf \(510.11 KB\)](#) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)
 [Publisher Site](#)

16 Large-scale resources: A Chinese corpus for linguistic research

Chu-Ren Huang, Keh-jiann Chen

August 1992 **Proceedings of the 14th conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 4**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf (259.12 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#)

This is a project note on the first stage of the construction of a comprehensive corpus of both Modern and Classical Chinese. The corpus is built with the dual aim of serving as the central database for Chinese language processing and for supporting in-depth linguistic research in Mandarin Chinese.

17 Cross-language: Bootstrapping dictionaries for cross-language information retrieval 

 Kornél Markó, Stefan Schulz, Olena Medelyan, Udo Hahn

August 2005 **Proceedings of the 28th annual international ACM SIGIR conference on Research and development in information retrieval SIGIR '05**

Publisher: ACM Press

Full text available:  pdf (130.96 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)

The bottleneck for dictionary-based cross-language information retrieval is the lack of comprehensive dictionaries, in particular for many different languages. We here introduce a methodology by which multilingual dictionaries (for Spanish and Swedish) emerge automatically from simple seed lexicons. These seed lexicons are automatically generated, by cognate mapping, from (previously manually constructed) Portuguese and German as well as English sources. Lexical and semantic hypotheses are then ...

Keywords: cross-language information retrieval, lexical acquisition

18 Dictionary II: Lexical database design: the Shakespeare dictionary model 

H. Joachim Neuhaus

August 1986 **Proceedings of the 11th conference on Computational linguistics**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf (392.43 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)

19 An approach based on multilingual thesauri and model combination for bilingual lexicon extraction 

Hervé Déjean, Éric Gaussier, Fatia Sadat

August 2002 **Proceedings of the 19th international conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 1**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf (106.18 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

This paper focuses on exploiting different models and methods in bilingual lexicon extraction, either from parallel or comparable corpora, in specialized domains. First, a special attention is given to the use of multilingual thesauri, and different search strategies based on such thesauri are investigated. Then, a method to combine the different models for bilingual lexicon extraction is presented. Our results show that the combination of the models significantly improves results, and that the ...

20 Large-scale resources: Recent model-based and model-related studies of a large scale lexical resource [Roget's <u>thesaurus</u>] 

Sally Yeates Sedelow, Walter A. Sedelow

August 1992 **Proceedings of the 14th conference on Computational linguistics - Volume 4**

Publisher: Association for Computational Linguistics

Full text available:  pdf (385.28 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [references](#)

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